

## *Table of Contents*

<i>INTRODUCTION</i> .....	5
<i>1. PRESENT TENSES</i> .....	6
<i>1.1 Present Simple Tense</i> .....	6
<i>1.2 Present Continuous Tense</i> .....	9
<i>1.3 State and Active Verbs</i> .....	11
<i>1.4 Present Perfect Simple Tense</i> .....	13
<i>1.5 Present Perfect Continuous Tense</i> .....	15
<i>1.6 Expressing time with Perfect Tenses</i> .....	17
<i>1.7 Just, Already, Yet</i> .....	18
<i>2. PAST TENSES</i> .....	20
<i>2.1 Past Simple Tense</i> .....	20
<i>2.2 Past Continuous Tense</i> .....	22
<i>2.3 Past Perfect Simple Tense</i> .....	24
<i>2.4 Past Perfect Continuous Tense</i> .....	26
<i>2.5 Combination of Past Tenses Use</i> .....	28
<i>Let's Talk!</i> .....	31
<i>3. FUTURE TENSES</i> .....	33
<i>3.1 Will, Going to &amp; Future Tenses</i> .....	33
<i>3.2 Will</i> .....	33
<i>3.3 Going to</i> .....	34
<i>3.4 Present Continuous Tense</i> .....	34
<i>3.5 Present Simple Tense</i> .....	35
<i>Let's Talk!</i> .....	36
<i>4. CONDITIONALS</i> .....	39
<i>4.1 Zero Conditional</i> .....	39
<i>4.2 First Conditional</i> .....	39
<i>4.3 Second Conditional</i> .....	40
<i>4.4 Third Conditional</i> .....	41
<i>Let's Talk!</i> .....	42
<i>5. COMPARATIVE &amp; SUPERLATIVE ADJECTIVES</i> .....	43
<i>5.1 Comparative adjectives</i> .....	43
<i>5.2 Superlative adjectives</i> .....	43
<i>5.3 Make comparative more exact</i> .....	46
<i>5.4 Equatives</i> .....	47
<i>Let's Talk!</i> .....	48
<i>6. COUNTABLE &amp; UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS</i> .....	49

6.1 Uncountables Used as Countables.....	50
6.2 Quantifiers.....	50
Let's Talk! .....	52
7. ARTICLES .....	53
7.1 Indefinite Article.....	53
7.2 Definite Article .....	55
7.3 Zero Article .....	58
Let's Talk! .....	61
8. MODAL AUXILIARY VERBS.....	62
8.1 Progressive Forms of Modals .....	63
9. MODAL VERBS OF POSSIBILITY AND PROBABILITY .....	64
10. MODAL VERBS OF OBLIGATION AND ADVICE .....	66
Let's Talk! .....	68
11. DIRECT & INDIRECT SPEECH.....	70
11.1 Direct speech.....	70
11.2 Indirect speech .....	70
11.3 Said vs Told .....	71
11.4 Questions in indirect speech .....	72
Let's Talk! .....	74
12. THE PASSIVE .....	75
12.1 Patterns how to change active to passive and vice versa .....	76
12.2 By + agent .....	77
Let's Talk! .....	78
13. GERUNDS vs. TO INFINITIVE .....	79
13.1 Gerund.....	79
13.2 to Infinitive .....	79
13.3 Gerund and to Infinitive .....	80
14. VARIOUS .....	81
14. 1 Do and Make .....	81
14.2 IRREGULAR FORMS OF PLURAL NOUNS .....	83
14.3 Pronouns .....	85
14.4 Selected Prepositions of Time .....	86
Let's Talk! .....	87
References .....	89
Sources Used for Practice .....	89