

1 Home and away ➔ page 6

Language focus

The tense system – all tenses	6
Using the correct tense – <i>Hi from Australia</i>	7
Active or passive?	8
Tenses in context – <i>Living abroad</i>	8
Auxiliary verbs <i>have, be, or do?</i> <i>have or have got?</i>	9

Vocabulary

Compound nouns – <i>road rage</i> <i>house and home</i> idioms	10
---	----

Phrasal verbs

Literal and idiomatic meanings	11
--------------------------------	----

Pronunciation

Vowel sounds and spelling – /e/ <i>head, bed</i>	11
--	----

2 The ends of the Earth ➔ page 12

Language focus

Present Perfect Simple or Continuous?	12
Present Perfect Passive	13
Simple or continuous verb forms	13
Simple or continuous in context – <i>Mt Everest</i> <i>have something done</i>	14

Vocabulary

<i>make or do</i>	15
Travel and transport	15
Travel idioms – <i>sail through</i>	17

Prepositions

Prepositions of movement – <i>Joe's journey across town</i>	16
---	----

Pronunciation

Word stress – <i>explore, exploration</i>	17
---	----

3 The kindness of strangers ➔ page 18

Language focus

Narrative tenses – <i>Prince William to the rescue!</i>	18
Irregular past verbs	19
Past Simple or Past Continuous?	19
Past passives	20
All tenses in context – <i>It's a wonderful life</i>	20

Vocabulary

Film, theatre, and book reviews	21
Positive and negative adjectives	22
Time expressions – <i>lately</i>	22

Phrasal verbs

Type 1 (no object) – <i>go off</i>	23
------------------------------------	----

Pronunciation

Diphthongs – /peɪ/ /peə/	23
--------------------------	----

4 A pack of lies ➔ page 24

Language focus

What's the question? – <i>The true story of a real fake</i>	24
Indirect questions	25
Questions with prepositions	26
Negatives	26
<i>no, not, or none?</i>	27
Negative auxiliaries and questions – <i>Don't you know?</i>	27

Vocabulary

Antonyms and synonyms – <i>real, unreal, fake</i>	28
---	----

Prepositions

Verb + preposition – <i>agree with</i>	28
--	----

Pronunciation

Intonation in question tags	29
-----------------------------	----

Exam practice Units 1–4 ➔ page 30

5 A future perfect? ➔ page 32

Language focus

Future forms – question tags – <i>won't you?</i> <i>will or going to?</i>	32
Future Continuous or Future Perfect?	33
All futures – <i>What does John say?</i>	34
Conjunctions in future time clauses – <i>until, unless</i>	34
Future forms in context – <i>An inspirational teenager</i>	35
Correct the mistakes	35

Vocabulary

Common verbs – <i>take, put</i>	36
Commonly confused words – <i>lend, borrow, owe</i>	36

Phrasal verbs

Phrasal verbs – types 2 (separable) and 3 (inseparable)	37
---	----

Pronunciation

Sounds and spelling – phonemic script	37
---------------------------------------	----

6 Making it big ➔ page 38

Language focus

Countable or uncountable? – <i>coins, cash</i>	38
Expressing quantity – <i>The canteen</i>	39
Compounds with <i>some, any, no, every</i>	40
Quantifiers in context – <i>Hopeful entrepreneurs</i>	41

Prepositions

Prepositions and nouns – <i>on average, in debt</i>	42
Prepositions in context – <i>Should've gone to Specsavers!</i>	42

Vocabulary

Money advice – <i>set up direct debits</i>	43
--	----

Pronunciation

Words with variable stress – <i>refuse, refuse</i>	43
--	----

7 Let there be love! → page 44

Language focus

Revision of all modals	44
Positive to negative – <i>must</i> – <i>mustn't</i> / <i>don't have to</i>	45
Present probability – <i>must be going on holiday</i>	45
<i>Need</i> – <i>need to go/needn't go</i>	45
Modals and related verbs in context – <i>Ask Lolita</i>	46

Vocabulary

Common verbs – <i>get</i>	47
Love and relationships – <i>kiss and make up</i>	48

Phrasal verbs

Type 4 – verb + adverb + preposition – <i>get on with</i>	48
---	----

Pronunciation

Consonant clusters – <i>doesn't</i> /'dʌznt/	49
--	----

8 Going to extremes → page 50

Language focus

Relative clauses – <i>Olympics quiz</i>	50
Relative pronouns – <i>which, whose, etc.</i>	51
Defining or non-defining relative clauses?	51
Punctuation in relative clauses	51
Prepositions in relative clauses	52
Participles as adjectives – <i>bored, boring</i>	52
Participle clauses – <i>people living in flats</i>	52
Relatives and participles in context – <i>Hair-raising Hannah</i>	53

Vocabulary

People, places, and things	54
Extreme adjectives – <i>absolutely brilliant</i>	54
Nouns in groups – <i>a three-mile walk</i>	54

Prepositions

Adjective + preposition – <i>angry with</i>	55
---	----

Pronunciation

Silent consonants – <i>write, climb</i>	55
---	----

Exam practice Units 5–8 → page 56

9 The good old days! → page 58

Language focus

Expressing habit	58
My family's bad habits – <i>She will gossip.</i>	58
Past habit – <i>used to</i> and <i>would</i>	59
<i>used to, get used to, and be used to</i>	60
Expressing habit in context – <i>Girls (and boys) on film</i>	61

Vocabulary

Homonyms – <i>glasses</i>	62
Homophones – <i>bored/board</i>	62
Adjective intensifiers – <i>great big</i>	62

Phrasal verbs

Phrasal verbs and nouns – <i>fill in a form</i>	63
---	----

Pronunciation

Weak and strong forms – /wəz/ /wɒz/	63
-------------------------------------	----

10 Over my dead body! → page 64

Language focus

Revision of modals – present to past	64
Modal verbs of probability – <i>may, might, etc.</i>	64
Past probability – active and passive	65
Past modals in context – <i>Buried alive!</i>	66

Vocabulary

Expressions with <i>heart, head</i> and <i>hand</i>	68
Body idioms – <i>shoulder responsibility</i>	68

Prepositions

Verbs + prepositions – <i>accuse ... of</i>	69
---	----

Pronunciation

Rhymes and limericks	69
----------------------	----

11 Just suppose ... → page 70

Language focus

Hypothesizing – wishes and regrets	70
Real and hypothetical past	71
Making excuses with the 3rd conditional	71
The 3rd conditional in context – <i>Mary's disastrous day</i>	72
Revision of all conditionals and words other than <i>if</i>	73

Vocabulary

Word pairs – <i>sink or swim</i>	74
Similar words, different meaning – <i>childish, childlike</i>	74

Phrasal verbs

Nouns from phrasal verbs – <i>downfall, breakout</i>	75
--	----

Pronunciation

Ways of pronouncing <i>ea</i> – <i>bread, meat</i>	75
--	----

12 About time! → page 76

Language focus

Articles – <i>a, the</i> or zero article	76
Articles in context – <i>So much, so young</i>	76
Determiners – <i>all, every ...</i> Demonstratives – <i>this, that ...</i>	77
Revision – <i>Better late than never for Sugar Man</i>	78
Ways of combining nouns – <i>cat food/the cat's food</i>	79

Vocabulary

<i>life and time</i> – <i>lease of life, take your time</i>	80
Common verbs – <i>be, have</i>	80

Prepositions

Revision	81
----------	----

Pronunciation

Nouns and verbs – <i>advice/advise</i>	81
Emphasis in speaking – <i>I do like Annie.</i>	81

Exam practice Units 9–12 → page 82

Answer key → page 84

Irregular verbs → page 94

Phonetic symbols → page 95